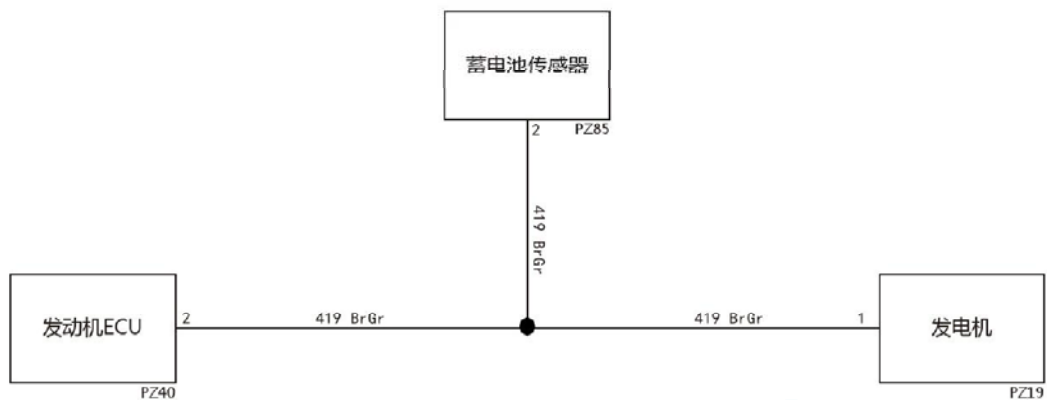
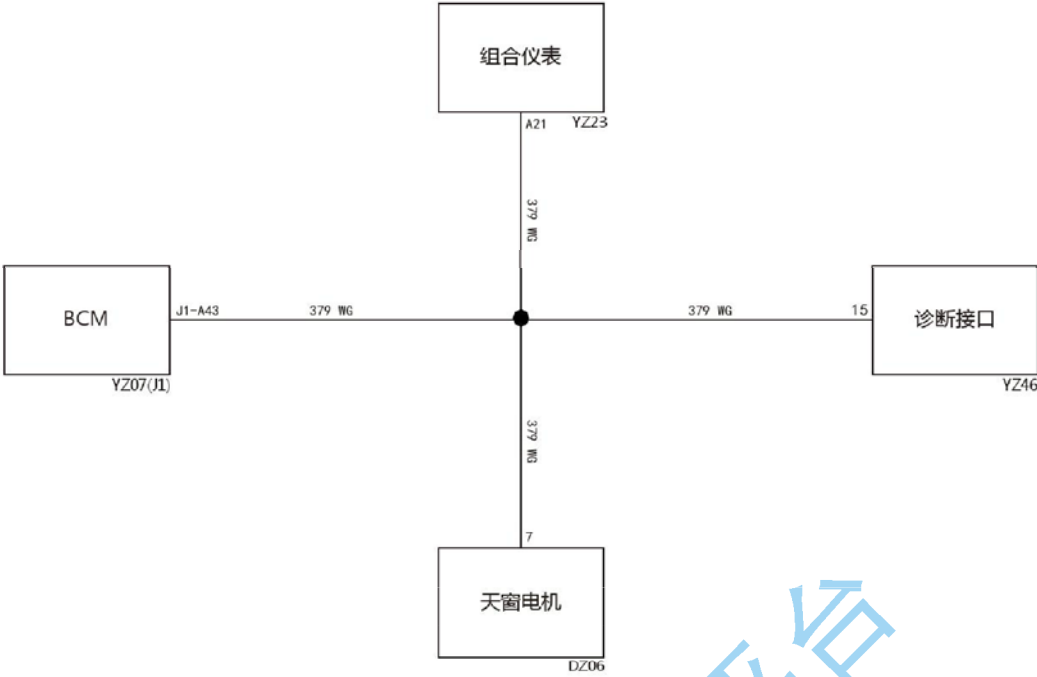


LIN

LIN1



LIN2



畅易汽车维修平台